   (a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.
   (b) “Alcohol and drug counseling” means assisting an individual, family, or group through the client–counselor relationship:
       (1) To develop understanding of intrapersonal and interpersonal substance abuse problems;
       (2) To define goals relating to substance abuse;
       (3) To make decisions relating to substance abuse;
       (4) To plan a course of action reflecting the needs, interests, and abilities of the individual, family, or group relating to substance abuse; and
       (5) To use informational and community substance abuse resources relating to personal, social, emotional, educational, and vocational development and adjustment.
   (c) (1) “Appraisal” means:
       (i) Selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual’s aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, and personal characteristics; and
       (ii) Using nonstandardized methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to coping with, adapting to, or changing life situations.
       (2) “Appraisal” does not include instruments which require specialized psychological training for administration and interpretation unless the licensed counselor or therapist has completed the training required under §17–310 of this title.
   (d) “Art therapy” means the integrated use of psychotherapeutic principles, art media, and the creative process to assist individuals, families, or groups in:
       (1) Increasing awareness of self and others;
       (2) Coping with symptoms, stress, and traumatic experiences;
       (3) Enhancing cognitive abilities; and
       (4) Identifying and assessing clients’ needs in order to implement therapeutic intervention to meet developmental, behavioral, mental, and emotional needs.
   (e) “Board” means the State Board of Professional Counselors and Therapists.
   (f) “Certificate” means a certificate issued by the Board to practice professional counseling.
   (g) “Certified professional counselor” means a professional counselor who is certified by the Board.
   (h) “Certified professional counselor–marriage and family therapist” means an individual who is certified by the Board to practice marriage and family therapy in the State.
   (i) (1) “Certified supervised counselor–alcohol and drug” means an individual who is certified by the Board to practice alcohol and drug counseling in the State pursuant to the limitations in §17–404 of this title.
       (2) “Certified associate counselor–alcohol and drug” means an individual who is certified by the Board to practice alcohol and drug counseling in the State pursuant to the limitations in §17–403 of this title.
(3) “Certified professional counselor–alcohol and drug” means an individual who is certified by the Board to practice alcohol and drug counseling in the State.

(j) “Counseling” means assisting an individual, family, or group through the client–counselor relationship:

(1) To develop understanding of intrapersonal and interpersonal problems;
(2) To define goals;
(3) To make decisions;
(4) To plan a course of action reflecting the needs, interests, and abilities of the individual, family, or group; and
(5) To use informational and community resources, as these procedures are related to personal, social, emotional, educational, and vocational development and adjustment.

(k) “Fund” means the State Board of Professional Counselors and Therapists Fund.

(l) “License” means, unless the context requires otherwise, one of six types of licenses issued by the Board authorizing an individual to practice:

(1) Clinical alcohol and drug counseling;
(2) Clinical marriage and family therapy;
(3) Clinical professional art therapy;
(4) Clinical professional counseling;
(5) Graduate alcohol and drug counseling;
(6) Graduate marriage and family therapy;
(7) Graduate professional art therapy; or
(8) Graduate professional counseling.

(m) “Licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor” means an individual approved by the Board to practice graduate alcohol and drug counseling.

(n) “Licensed graduate marriage and family therapist” means an individual approved by the Board to practice graduate marriage and family therapy.

(o) “Licensed graduate professional art therapist” means an individual approved by the Board to practice graduate professional art therapy.

(p) “Licensed graduate professional counselor” means an individual approved by the Board to practice graduate professional counseling.

(q) “Marriage and family therapy” means applying marriage and family systems theory, principles, methods, therapeutic techniques, and research in:

(1) Resolving emotional conflict and modifying perception and behavior in the context of marriage and family life; and
(2) The identification and assessment of client needs and the implementation of therapeutic intervention.

(r) “Practice alcohol and drug counseling” means to engage professionally and for compensation in alcohol and drug counseling activities while representing oneself to be a certified professional counselor–alcohol and drug, a certified supervised counselor–alcohol and drug, or a certified associate counselor–alcohol and drug.

(s) “Practice clinical alcohol and drug counseling” means to engage professionally and for compensation in alcohol and drug counseling and appraisal activities by providing services involving the application of counseling principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and amelioration of psychological problems and emotional or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

(t) “Practice clinical marriage and family therapy” means to engage professionally and for compensation in marriage and family therapy and appraisal activities by providing services
involving the application of therapy principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and amelioration of psychological problems and emotional or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

(u) “Practice clinical professional art therapy” means to engage professionally and for compensation in art therapy and appraisal activities by providing services involving the application of art therapy principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and amelioration of psychological problems and emotional or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

(v) “Practice clinical professional counseling” means to engage professionally and for compensation in counseling and appraisal activities by providing services involving the application of counseling principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and amelioration of psychological problems and emotional or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

(w) “Practice graduate alcohol and drug counseling” means to practice clinical alcohol and drug counseling:

(1) Under the supervision of a licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor or another health care provider licensed under this article, as approved by the Board; and
(2) While fulfilling the requirements for supervised experience under § 17–302 of this title.

(x) “Practice graduate marriage and family therapy” means to practice clinical marriage and family therapy:

(1) Under the supervision of a licensed clinical marriage and family therapist or another health care provider licensed under this article, as approved by the Board; and
(2) While fulfilling the requirements for supervised experience under § 17–303 of this title.

(y) “Practice graduate professional art therapy” means to practice clinical professional art therapy:

(1) Under the supervision of a licensed clinical professional art therapist or another health care provider licensed under this article, as approved by the Board; and
(2) While fulfilling the requirements for supervised experience under § 17–304.1 of this title.

(z) “Practice graduate professional counseling” means to practice clinical professional counseling:

(1) Under the supervision of a licensed clinical professional counselor or another health care provider licensed under this article, as approved by the Board; and
(2) While fulfilling the requirements for supervised experience under § 17–304 of this title.

(aa) “Practice marriage and family therapy” means to engage professionally and for compensation in marriage and family therapy activities while representing oneself to be a certified professional counselor–marriage and family therapist.

(bb) “Practice professional counseling” means to engage professionally and for compensation in counseling and appraisal activities while representing oneself to be a certified professional counselor.

§17–102.
The General Assembly finds that the profession of counseling and therapy profoundly affects the lives and health of the people of this State.

(b) The purpose of this title is to protect the public by:

(1) Setting qualifications, education, training, and experience standards for counselors and therapists; and

(2) Promoting high professional standards for the practice of counseling and therapy.

§17–103. This title does not limit the right of an individual to practice a health occupation that the individual is authorized to practice under this article.

§17–201. State Board of Professional Counselors and Therapists.

There is a State Board of Professional Counselors and Therapists.

§17–202.

(a) (1) The Board consists of 13 members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary.

(2) Of the 13 Board members:

(i) Four shall be licensed as clinical professional counselors;

(ii) Three shall be licensed as clinical marriage and family therapists;

(iii) Three shall be licensed as clinical alcohol and drug counselors;

(iv) One shall be licensed as a clinical professional art therapist; and

(v) Two shall be consumer members.

(3) The composition of the Board as to the race and sex of its members shall reflect the composition of the population of the State.

(4) The Governor shall appoint the counselors and therapists from a list submitted to the Governor by the Secretary. Any association representing professional counselors, marriage and family therapists, alcohol and drug counselors, or professional art therapists may submit recommendations for Board members to the Secretary.

(b) The consumer members of the Board:

(1) Shall be members of the general public;

(2) May not be or ever have been certified or licensed as a counselor or therapist or in training to become certified or licensed as a counselor or therapist;

(3) May not have a household member who is certified or licensed as a counselor or therapist or in training to become certified or licensed as a counselor or therapist;

(4) May not participate or ever have participated in a commercial or professional field related to professional counseling, marriage and family therapy, alcohol and drug counseling, or professional art therapy;

(5) May not have a household member who participates in a commercial or professional field related to professional counseling, marriage and family therapy, alcohol and drug counseling, or professional art therapy;

(6) May not have had within 2 years before appointment a substantial financial interest in a person regulated by the Board; and

(7) While members of the Board, may not have a substantial financial interest in a person regulated by the Board.

(c) Before taking office, each appointee to the Board shall take the oath required by Article I, § 9 of the Maryland Constitution.
(d)  (1) The term of a member is 4 years.
          (2) The terms of the members of the Board are staggered as required by the terms of the members of the Board serving on July 1, 1988.
          (3) At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor is appointed and qualifies.
          (4) A member may not serve more than 2 consecutive full terms.
          (5) To the extent practicable, the Governor shall fill any vacancy on the Board within 60 days of the date of the vacancy.
(e)  (1) The Governor may remove a member for incompetency, misconduct, or neglect of duty.
       (2) Upon the recommendation of the Secretary, the Governor may remove a member whom the Secretary finds to have been absent from 2 successive Board meetings without adequate reason.

§17–301.

(a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this section, an individual may not practice, attempt to practice, or offer to practice clinical alcohol and drug counseling, clinical marriage and family therapy, clinical professional art therapy, or clinical professional counseling in the State unless licensed by the Board.
(b) Subject to the regulations of the Board, subsection (a) of this section does not apply to:
       (1) A student working under the supervision of a licensed mental health care provider while pursuing a supervised course of study in counseling that the Board approves as qualifying training and experience under this title; or
       (2) An individual who, in accordance with § 17–406 of this title, is working as a trainee under the supervision of a licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor or another health care provider licensed or certified under this article and approved by the Board while fulfilling the experiential or course of study requirements under § 17–302 of this subtitle or § 17–403 or § 17–404 of this title.
(c) This subtitle may not be construed to limit the scope of practice of any individual who is duly licensed under this article.

§17–304.1. Licensure of Clinical Professional Art Therapists

(a) Except as provided in §§ 17–304.2 and 17–307.1 of this subtitle, to qualify for a license to practice clinical professional art therapy, an applicant shall be an individual who meets the requirements of this section.
(b) The applicant shall be of good moral character.
(c) The applicant shall be at least 18 years old.
(d)  (1) The applicant shall hold a master’s or doctoral degree in art therapy from an accredited educational institution that is approved by the Board.
       (2) In the case of an applicant holding a doctoral degree, the applicant shall have completed:
               (i) A minimum of 90 graduate credit hours in an art therapy program accredited by the American Art Therapy Association and approved by the Board; and
               (ii) Not less than 2 years of supervised experience in art therapy approved by the Board, 1 year of which shall have been completed after the award of the doctoral degree.
(3) In the case of an applicant holding only a master’s degree, the applicant shall have completed:

   (i) A minimum of 60 graduate credit hours in an art therapy program accredited by the American Art Therapy Association and approved by the Board; and

   (ii) Not less than 3 years, with a minimum of 3,000 hours, of supervised experience in art therapy approved by the Board, 2 years of which shall have been completed after the award of the master’s degree.

   (e) The applicant shall provide documentation to the Board evidencing the completion of 60 hours of graduate coursework in art therapy from an accredited college or university program that is accredited by the American Art Therapy Association, approved by the Board, and includes training in:

      (1) Personality development;
      (2) Diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders;
      (3) Psychopathology;
      (4) Psychotherapy;
      (5) Marriage and family therapy;
      (6) Addictions; and
      (7) Lifestyle and career development.

   (f) The applicant shall provide documentation evidencing the completion of 2 years of postgraduate supervised experience as required by the Board.

   (g) Except as otherwise provided in this title, the applicant shall pass the Art Therapy Credentials Board Exam.

§17–304.2.

The Board shall waive the requirements for the practice of licensed clinical professional art therapy under § 17–304.1(d) through (g) of this subtitle if, on or before October 1, 2014, the applicant provides the Board with documentation showing:

   (1) Current certification by the Art Therapy Credentials Board, Inc.; and
   (2) Completion of 3 years of full–time experience providing art therapy.

§17–307.1.

(a) The Board shall waive the requirements for licensure for an applicant to practice clinical professional art therapy if the applicant:

   (1) Is licensed as a clinical professional art therapist in another state, territory, or jurisdiction that has requirements that are equivalent to or exceed the requirements of § 17–304.1 of this subtitle;
   (2) Submits an application to the Board on a form that the Board requires; and
   (3) Pays to the Board an application fee set by the Board.

(b) The Board shall adopt regulations to implement this section.

§17–308.

(a) A license authorizes the licensee to practice clinical alcohol and drug counseling, clinical marriage and family therapy, clinical professional counseling, or clinical professional art therapy while the license is effective.

(b) An individual licensed under this subtitle may provide services involving the application of counseling principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and
amelioration of psychological problems, emotional conditions, or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

§17–309.
(a) The Board may adopt regulations to allow an individual to practice under supervision as a licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor, a licensed graduate marriage and family therapist, a licensed graduate professional counselor, or a licensed graduate professional art therapist.
(b) To qualify to practice as a licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor, a licensed graduate marriage and family therapist, a licensed graduate professional counselor, or a licensed graduate professional art therapist, an individual shall be:
   (1) Of good moral character; and
   (2) At least 18 years old.

(f) An individual may practice graduate professional art therapy under supervision for a limited period of time if the individual has a master’s or doctoral degree in art therapy that meets the educational requirements of § 17–304.1 of this subtitle.
(g) An individual may not practice without approval by the Board.

§17–310.
A licensed counselor or therapist may engage in appraisal activities that include instruments that require specialized psychological training for administration and interpretation if the licensed counselor or therapist has completed training that includes:
(1) Possession of a doctoral or master’s degree in counseling or a related field that includes a minimum of nine graduate courses of at least 3 semester hours in each of the following courses:
   (i) Psychopathology;
   (ii) Biological bases of behavior;
   (iii) Research methods;
   (iv) Advanced statistics;
   (v) Tests and measures;
   (vi) Intellectual assessment;
   (vii) Personality assessment;
   (viii) Ethics; and
   (ix) Practicum in advanced assessment;
(2) Completion of 500 hours of supervised, direct, client–related, advanced assessment testing that is completed not less than 2 years following the completion of the master’s degree, of which a minimum of 100 hours shall include face–to–face supervision by a supervisor who is:
   (i) A licensed mental health professional;
   (ii) Proficient in the use of advanced assessment tests; and
   (iii) Approved by the Board; and
(3) Passage of a national examination that includes items on advanced assessment that evaluate knowledge of advanced assessment procedures.

§17–501.
To apply for a license or certificate, an applicant shall:
(1) Submit an application on the form that the Board requires; and
(2) Pay to the Board the application fee set by the Board.

§17–502.
(a) An applicant who otherwise qualifies for a license or certificate is entitled to be examined as provided in this section.
(b) The Board shall give examinations to applicants at least twice a year, at the times and places that the Board determines.
(c) The Board shall notify each qualified applicant of the time and place of examination.
(d) (1) The Board may not limit the number of times an applicant may take an examination required under this title.
(2) The applicant shall pay to the Board a reexamination fee set by the Board for each reexamination.
(e) The examination shall include a portion that tests an applicant’s knowledge of the Maryland Professional Counselors and Therapists Act.

§17–503.
(a) The Board shall issue a license or certificate to any applicant who meets the requirements of this title.
(b) The Board shall include on each license and certificate that the Board issues:
   (1) The kind of license or certificate;
   (2) The full name of the licensee or certificate holder;
   (3) A serial number;
   (4) The signatures of the chairman and the secretary of the Board; and
   (5) The seal of the Board.
(c) The Board may issue a license or certificate to replace a lost, destroyed, or mutilated license or certificate if the licensee or certificate holder pays the replacement fee set by the Board.

§17–504.
(a) (1) A license or certificate expires on the date set by the Board, unless the license or certificate is renewed for an additional term as provided in this section.
(2) A license or certificate may not be renewed for a term longer than 2 years.
(b) At least 1 month before the license or certificate expires, the Board shall send to the licensee or certificate holder, by first–class mail to the last known address of the licensee or certificate holder, a renewal notice that states:
   (1) The date on which the current license or certificate expires;
   (2) The date by which the renewal application must be received by the Board for the renewal to be issued and mailed before the license or certificate expires; and
   (3) The amount of the renewal fee.
(c) Each licensee or certificate holder shall notify the Board of any change in the address of the licensee or certificate holder.
(d) Before the license or certificate expires, the licensee or certificate holder periodically may renew it for an additional 2–year term, if the licensee or certificate holder:
   (1) Otherwise is entitled to be licensed or certified;
   (2) Pays to the Board the renewal fee set by the Board;
   (3) Submits to the Board a renewal application on the form that the Board requires; and
(4) Submits satisfactory evidence of compliance with any continuing education requirements as required by the Board for license or certificate renewal.

(e) (1) The Board shall renew the license or certificate of and issue a renewal license or certificate to each licensee or certificate holder who meets the requirements of this section.

(2) The Board shall include the term of the renewal on each renewal license or certificate that the Board issues.

§17–508.

(a) In this section, “regulated counselor or therapist” means:

(1) A licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor;
(2) A licensed clinical marriage and family therapist;
(3) A licensed clinical professional art therapist;
(4) A licensed clinical professional counselor;
(5) A licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor;
(6) A licensed graduate marriage and family therapist;
(7) A licensed graduate professional art therapist;
(8) A licensed graduate professional counselor;
(9) A certified professional counselor–alcohol and drug counselor;
(10) A certified associate counselor–alcohol and drug counselor;
(11) A certified supervised counselor–alcohol and drug counselor;
(12) A certified professional counselor–marriage and family therapist; and
(13) A certified professional counselor.

(b) Unless the Board agrees to accept the surrender of a license or certificate, while the licensee or certificate holder is under investigation or while charges are pending against the licensee or certificate holder, a regulated counselor or therapist may not:

(1) Surrender the license or certificate; or
(2) Allow the license or certificate to lapse by operation of law.

(c) The Board may set conditions on its agreement with the regulated counselor or therapist under investigation or against whom charges are pending to accept surrender of the license or certificate.

§17–509.

Subject to the hearing provisions of § 17–511 of this subtitle, the Board, on the affirmative vote of a majority of its members then serving, may deny a license or certificate to any applicant, place any licensee or certificate holder on probation, reprimand any licensee or certificate holder, or suspend or revoke a license of any licensee or a certificate of any certificate holder if the applicant, licensee, or certificate holder:

(1) Fraudulently or deceptively obtains or attempts to obtain a license or certificate for the applicant, licensee, or certificate holder or for another;
(2) Habitually is intoxicated;
(3) Provides professional services:

(i) While under the influence of alcohol; or
(ii) While using any narcotic or controlled dangerous substance, as defined in § 5–101 of the Criminal Law Article, or other drug that is in excess of therapeutic amounts or without valid medical indication;
(4) Aids or abets an unauthorized individual in practicing clinical or nonclinical counseling or therapy or representing to be an alcohol and drug counselor, marriage and family therapist, professional counselor, or professional art therapist;

(5) Promotes the sale of drugs, devices, appliances, or goods to a patient so as to exploit the patient for financial gain;

(6) Willfully makes or files a false report or record in the practice of counseling or therapy;

(7) Makes a willful misrepresentation while counseling or providing therapy;

(8) Violates the code of ethics adopted by the Board;

(9) Knowingly violates any provision of this title;

(10) Is convicted of or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to a felony or a crime involving moral turpitude, whether or not any appeal or other proceeding is pending to have the conviction or plea set aside;

(11) Is professionally, physically, or mentally incompetent;

(12) Submits a false statement to collect a fee;

(13) Violates any rule or regulation adopted by the Board;

(14) Is disciplined by a licensing or disciplinary authority of any other state or country or convicted or disciplined by a court of any state or country for an act that would be grounds for disciplinary action under the Board’s disciplinary statutes;

(15) Refuses, withholds from, denies, or discriminates against an individual with regard to the provision of professional services for which the licensee is licensed and qualified or the certificate holder is certified and qualified to render because the individual is HIV positive;

(16) Commits an act of immoral or unprofessional conduct in the practice of clinical or nonclinical counseling or therapy;

(17) Knowingly fails to report suspected child abuse in violation of § 5–704 of the Family Law Article;

(18) Fails to cooperate with a lawful investigation conducted by the Board; or

(19) Fails to submit to a criminal history records check in accordance with § 17–501.1 of this subtitle.

§17–513.

(a) An action may be maintained in the name of the State or the Board to enjoin:

(1) The unauthorized practice of alcohol and drug counseling and clinical alcohol and drug counseling, marriage and family therapy and clinical marriage and family therapy, professional counseling and clinical professional counseling, or clinical professional art therapy; or

(2) Conduct that is a ground for disciplinary action under § 17–509 of this subtitle.

(b) An action under this section may be brought by:

(1) The Board, in its own name;

(2) The Attorney General, in the name of the State; or

(3) A State’s Attorney, in the name of the State.

(c) An action under this section shall be brought in the county where the defendant:

(1) Resides; or

(2) Engages in the acts sought to be enjoined.

(d) Proof of actual damages or that any person will sustain any damages if an injunction is not granted is not required for an action under this section.
(e) An action under this section is in addition to and not instead of criminal prosecution for the unauthorized practice of alcohol and drug counseling and clinical alcohol and drug counseling, marriage and family therapy and clinical marriage and family therapy, professional counseling and clinical professional counseling, or clinical professional art therapy, under § 17–301, § 17–601, § 17–602, or § 17–603 of this title or disciplinary action under § 17–509 of this subtitle.

§17–601.

Unless an individual is licensed to practice clinical alcohol and drug counseling, clinical marriage and family therapy, clinical professional counseling, or clinical professional art therapy, an individual may not:

(1) Represent to the public by title, by description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is licensed by the Board to provide clinical alcohol and drug counseling services, clinical marriage and family therapy services, clinical professional counseling services, or clinical professional art therapy services in the State;

(2) Use any title, abbreviation, sign, card, or other representation that the individual is a licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor, licensed clinical marriage and family therapist, licensed clinical professional counselor, licensed clinical professional art therapist; or

(3) Use the title “L.C.A.D.C.”, “L.C.M.F.T.”, “L.C.P.C.”, or “L.C.P.A.T.” or the words “licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor”, “licensed clinical marriage and family therapist”, “licensed clinical professional counselor”, or “licensed clinical professional art therapist” with the intent to represent that the individual practices clinical alcohol and drug counseling, clinical marriage and family therapy, clinical professional counseling, or clinical professional art therapy.

§17–602.

Except as otherwise provided in this title, unless an individual has been approved by the Board to practice as a licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor, a licensed graduate professional counselor, a licensed graduate marriage and family therapist, or a licensed graduate professional art therapist the individual may not:

(1) Use the title “licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor”, “licensed graduate professional counselor”, “licensed graduate marriage and family therapist”, or “licensed graduate professional art therapist”;

(2) Use the initials “L.G.A.D.C.”, “L.G.P.C.”, “L.G.M.F.T.”, or “L.G.P.A.T.” after the name of the individual;

(3) Represent to the public that the individual is approved by the Board to practice alcohol and drug counseling, professional counseling, marriage and family therapy, or professional art therapy; or

(4) Use any title, abbreviation, sign, card, or other representation that the individual is a licensed graduate alcohol and drug counselor, a licensed graduate professional counselor, a licensed graduate marriage and family therapist, or a licensed graduate professional art therapist.